

#### **AGENDA**

- 1. Types of events
- 2. Liability
- 3. Resiliency State of the T&T Industry
- **4.** Traveler Perceptions

### **DEFINITIONS**

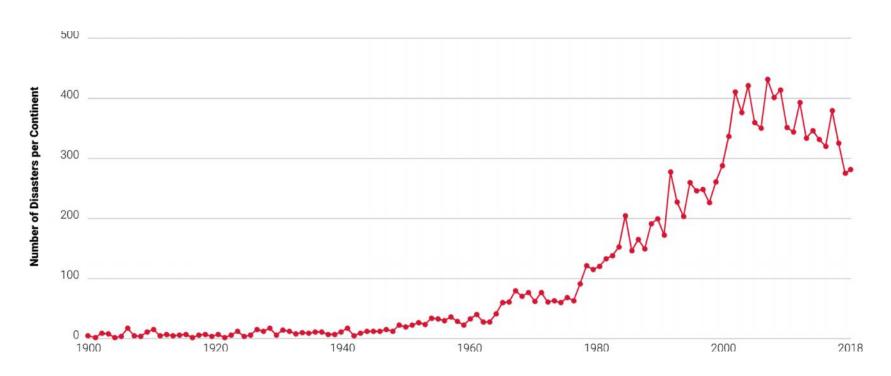
- Frequency
  - The rate at which something occurs or is repeated over a particular period of time or in a given sample
- Magnitude
  - The size or extent of an event measured in lives lost, injuries and physical damage

#### **TYPES OF EVENTS**

- Low frequency, high magnitude (major events)
  - Natural disasters
  - Civil unrest, war
  - Disease outbreaks
- High frequency, low magnitude (minor events)
  - Motor vehicle accidents
  - Violent crime
  - Traveler medical issues

#### **TYPES OF EVENTS - MAJOR**

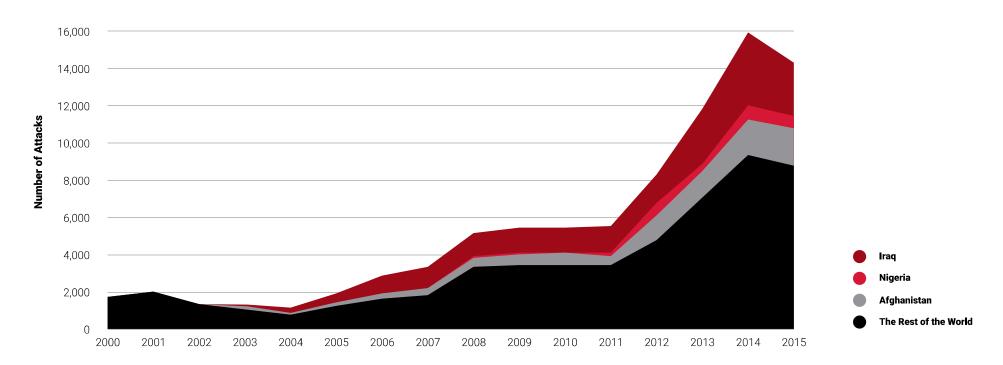
NATURAL DISASTERS 1900 - 2018



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#### **TYPES OF EVENTS - MAJOR**

TERRORIST ATTACKS 2000 - 2018





## **TYPES OF EVENTS - MAJOR**

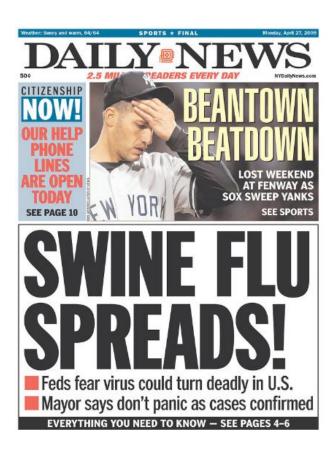
DISEASE OUTBREAKS 2017-2018



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#### **CASE STUDY #1 - MAJOR**

- 2009 outbreak of H1N1 in Mexico results in nationwide school closures
- Tourists are advised to avoid Mexico
- Tourist demand from the United States and Europe drops costing Mexico over \$2.8 billion (3)



<sup>(3)</sup> https://www.researchgate.net/publication/237071037 The economic impact of H1N1 on Mexico's tourist and pork sectors

#### **CASE STUDY #2 - MAJOR**

- 2016 bombing of a Russian airliner
  Metrojet 9268 kills 224 on board
- ISIL claims responsibility
- Tourist demand drops, costing Egypt over \$3.6 billion (4)

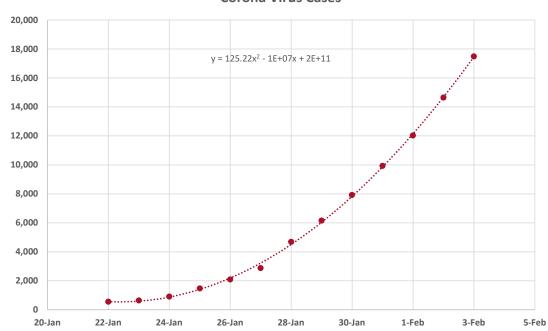


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#### **CASE STUDY #3 - MAJOR**

- Novel Corona virus outbreak originates in Wuhan, China on December 31, 2019
- As of February 3, 2020, at least 17,486
  have been sickened and 362 have died
- Rate of infection reflects early stages of a global pandemic
- Total cost in lives and economic impact unknown; CNN currently estimates economic losses at \$60 billion

#### **Corona Virus Cases**



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#### **CASE STUDY #4 - MINOR**

- Natalee Hollowell, an American teenager, disappears in Aruba in 2005
- She is never found and the story becomes international news; a Dutch man is eventually charged with her murder
- Tourist demand from the United States dropped
  25% the following year (1)



(1) https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S2211973615000847

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#### **CASE STUDY #5 - MINOR**

- Cara Munn, an American teenager, contracts tickborne encephalitis while traveling in China in 2014
- It takes 10 days before she is evacuated to the US;
  parents have to fly to China and do it themselves
- School found to have breached their duty of care
- Family awarded \$41.5 million

#### Munn v. Hotchkiss School: A Risk Management Case Study



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#### **LIABILITY**

- Lives lost; physical damage
- Reduced revenue (tourism/customers)
- Legal liability
  - Duty of care failure
- Hope is not a strategy

#### THE GOOD NEWS

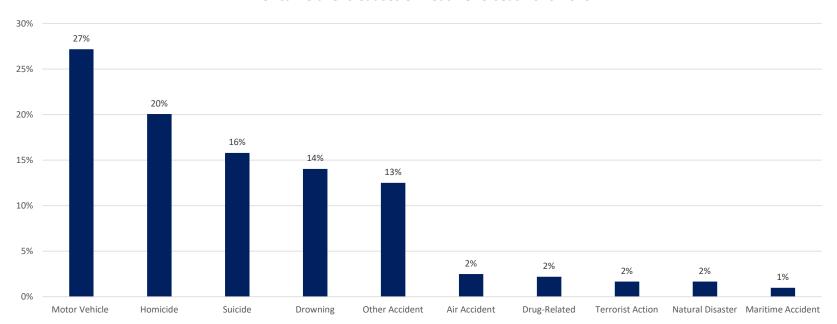
- Global Rescue and the World Travel and Tourism Council released a report in October 2019
- Travel and Tourism is the world's largest industry representing 10.4% of global GDP (\$2.8 trillion)
- Travel and Tourism employed 319 million people and grew 3.9%
- 14 billion travelers crossed an international border in 2018
- Resilience is improving; recovery times have decreased on average almost 50% since 2001
  - Terrorism 11.5 months
  - Civil unrest / political instability 22.2 months
  - Infectious disease outbreaks 19.4 months
  - Natural disasters 16.2 months

(1) Crisis Readiness: Are you prepared and resilient to safeguard your people and destinations?; World Travel and Tourism Council and Global Rescue LLC; October 2019

#### MINOR EVENTS ARE MANAGEABLE

• Reasonable measures can be used to prevent and/or reduce the impact of these events

#### American Citizens Causes of Death Overseas 2010-2019





#### TRAVELER PERCEPTIONS

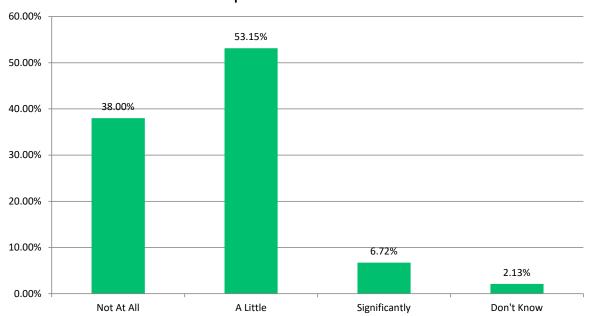
- Travelers continue to travel
- 86% of travelers are concerned about traveling in 2020; 31% are more concerned than 2019
- Top destinations by level of concern:
  - Middle East 89%
  - Africa 85%
  - Asia 83%
  - S. America 80%
  - Europe 62%

# TRAVELER PERCEPTIONS – TOP CONCERNS

- Health/Medical 73%
- Crime 64%
- Terrorism 45%
- Motor vehicle accidents 40%
- Civil unrest 26%

#### TRAVELER PERCEPTIONS - CONT'D

## How much will your concerns impact your travel plans in 2020?





#### CONCLUSIONS

- The world is becoming more dangerous
- However, the travel and tourism industry is becoming more resilient
- Travel and tourism continues to grow and is one of the world's largest and fastest growing industries
- Travelers are increasingly concerned, but continue to travel anyway
- We all must work together to make sure we are prepared for the challenges to come

"Fortune favors the prepared" Louis Pasteur (1822-1895)

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For questions and additional information

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